



COMMISSIONER KYLE CURTIS

DISTRICT 2

May 2, 2024

Sent via Electronic Mail
tobiah.mogavero@bia.gov

Bryan Mercier, Regional Director
Bureau of Indian Affairs Northwest Region
911 NE 11th Avenue
Portland, Oregon 97232

Re: NOI Comments, Colville Tribes Fee-to-Trust and Casino Project - Respecting Tribal Territories When Siting Casinos

Dear Regional Director Mercier:

As Yakima County Commissioners, we believe that tribes are an integral part of this country's history, culture, and future. It is important to remember that Tribal Nations are sovereigns, each with their own peoples, histories, cultures and territories. Today, we write to express concern about the Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation's ("Colville") intent to establish and operate a gaming facility in Pasco, Washington, 165 miles south of their reservation and within another sovereign Nation's Treaty-defined Territory.

We believe by granting the Colville their petition to establish and operate a casino in another Tribe's territory (the Yakama Nation) sets a very harmful precedent for expanding gaming beyond the State's intention to regulate gaming in a safe and respectful manner and enter into careful compact negotiations with federally recognized Tribes both within the State, and if this Colville petition is granted, potentially with those out of State Tribes whose ceded areas include Washington.

We share the Yakama Nation's concern and join in their opposition to another Tribe operating a casino in their Treaty Territory. Regardless of the Tribes involved, one Nation should not operate a gaming facility in another Nation's territory without the affected Nation's prior consent to do so. To allow this would go against the express intent of Congress. As stated above, it also goes against the careful planning and negotiations that occur with the State and Compacted Tribes. The Compacts entered into by the State and the Tribes are drawn up with the historical intention to limit and give exclusivity of gaming to Tribes.

The process for establishing a new Tribal gaming facility is intended to consider the economic benefit to the impacted community and to the governance of the individual Tribe. This is recognized in our State's laws as well as under the Indian Gaming Regulatory Act. Washington is proud of its history. To allow for the Colville Tribe to expand gaming beyond its own territory into another Tribe's territory heralds the coming of the day and the potential for any Tribe to do so. This goes against Washington's history of regulating gaming, and the State's history of respecting individual Tribal sovereigns in the compacting process.



COMMISSIONER KYLE CURTIS DISTRICT 2

This is not about supporting Colville or the Yakama Nation on this. Rather, this is about the precedent that would be set if Colville is permitted to establish and operate a casino over 100 miles away from their headquarters, and in the Yakama Nation's Treaty Territory without their consent. Although we do not oppose Colville opening a new casino, we respectfully recommend that they do so within their own territory.

Thank you for your attention to this vital matter of tribal sovereignty and economic development. Please contact me if you would like to discuss this further.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kyle Curtis". The signature is written in a cursive style and is positioned above a horizontal line.

Kyle Curtis
Commissioner, District 2